

# **Evaluating Language Assessments**

## **Table of Contents**

Chapter 1 Language assessments: The need for evaluation

Chapter 2 Past frameworks and evaluations

Chapter 3 Ethics-based approach to assessment evaluation

Chapter 4 Building the Fairness and Justice Argument

Chapter 5 Opportunity-to-Learn

Chapter 6 Meaningfulness

Chapter 7 Absence of Bias

Chapter 8 Washback and Consequences

Chapter 9 Advancing fairness and justice

Chapter 10 Applications and implications